

Ittihad International Investment

H1 2025
Earnings Presentation





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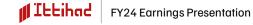
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Agenda and Presenters

HY25 Year In Review

Margin Review

Cashflow Analysis

Outlook

Appendix



Amer Kakish
Chief Executive Officer



Zahi Abu Hamze
Chief Financial Officer



A Year of Strategic Execution and Resilient Growth



Financial Performance



USD 1.7 bn

HY25 revenue | up 3.3% YoY



HY25 Adj. EBITDA⁽¹⁾ | up 12.6% YoY



Adj. EBITDA margin (3)



HY 2025 Highlights



Business Services delivered strong momentum

 Led by expanding utility contracts and the launch of a digital healthcare platform that boosted efficiency and added new technology-driven revenues.



Infrastructure & Building Materials maintained robust topline growth

 Supported by high demand for copper, steel, and cement, alongside cost efficiencies from the new copper recycling plant.



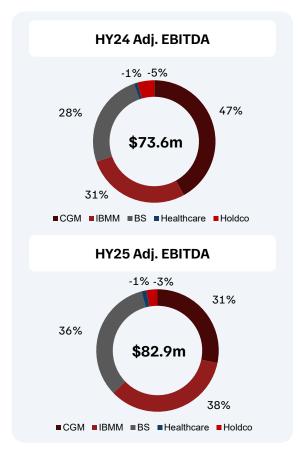
Consumer Goods Manufacturing faced temporary margin pressure

 From higher-cost pulp inventories, though strong utilization and easing input costs point to recovery ahead.



Portfolio repositioning in Healthcare continued

 With the strategic shift toward niche consumables, reinforcing focus on capital-light, marginaccretive product lines.





Strong Liquidity Buffer

>2.5x Sources to Uses (4)

secured a \$450 million senior unsecured committed revolving credit facility

> USD 53.7 mn

Healthy free cash flow enabled continued deleveraging

> USD 182 mn

Cash and bank balances

3.3x

Cash-adjusted net leverage⁽²⁾ on track toward 2.5x medium-term target.

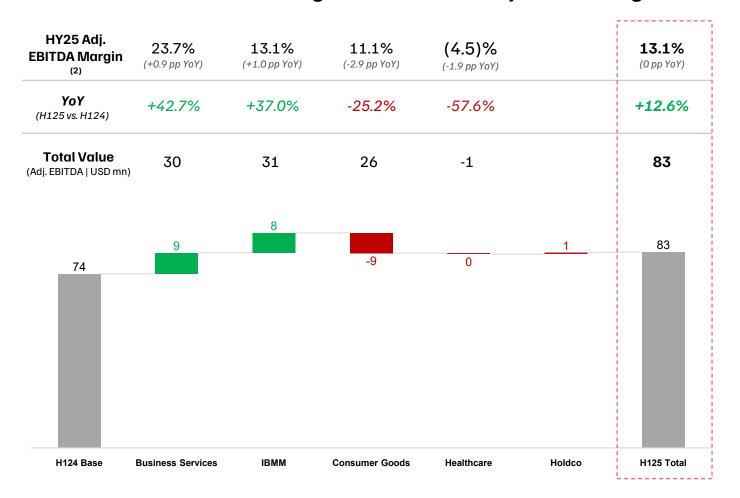


- Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net profit (loss) for the year / period from continuing operations plus finance costs, tax, depreciation, amortisation, and changes in the fair value of derivative financial instruments.
- Adjusted net leverage is defined as gross debt minus cash balances to adjusted EBITDA.
- (3) Adjusted EBITDA margin excluding the effect of hedged copper is defined as the mathematical result of dividing Adjusted EBITDA by the result of subtracting the LME copper price impact on revenue from total revenues
- (4) Sources: Cash and cash equivalents, Funds from operations, available committed credit lines, readily marketable securities. Uses: capex expenditure, short term facilities, current portion of term loan



Margin Resilience Amid Input Cost Volatility

Business services leading contributor to adj. EBITDA⁽¹⁾ growth



Commentary



Business Services: EBITDA grew from USD 20.9mn to USD 29.9mn (+42.7% YoY) in H1 2025. Growth was driven by robust pipeline of municipal infrastructure projects, and the launch of a digital healthcare platform that improved efficiency and added a new revenue stream.



IBMM: EBITDA rose from USD 22.8mn to USD 31.2mn (+37.0% YoY). Gains were supported by robust regional demand for copper, steel, and cement, as well as margin benefits from the new copper recycling plant and continued activity in GCC mega projects.



Consumer Goods: EBITDA declined from USD 34.3 million to USD 25.6 million (-25.2% YoY), with margins narrowing to 11.1%. The contraction was primarily due to higher-cost pulp inventories, though operational performance remained strong with utilization above 85%. With pulp prices now easing, margins are expected to normalize in coming quarters.



Healthcare: The segment recorded a modest EBITDA loss of USD -1.2 million, reflecting the ongoing strategic pivot from capital equipment toward higher-value, capital-light consumables supply.

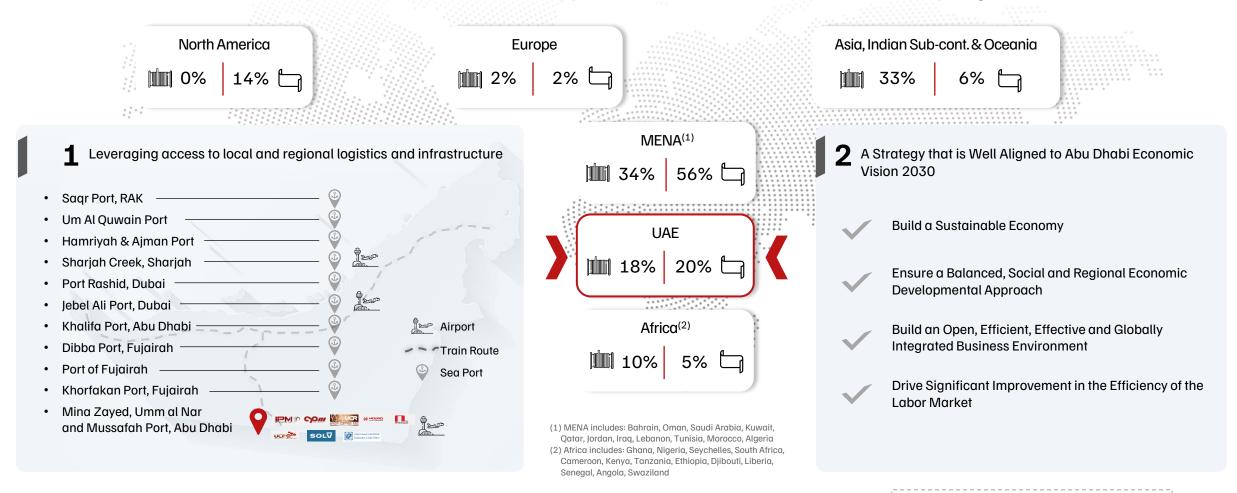




Unique Geographic Connectivity & Key Role in Shaping Abu Dhabi's Non-oil Industries

Ittihad Benefits From Easy Access to Local and Regional Logistics and Infrastructures, Reinforcing its Distribution Capacity

HY25 Adj. EBITDA Breakdown of Copper and Consumer Goods Businesses by Region

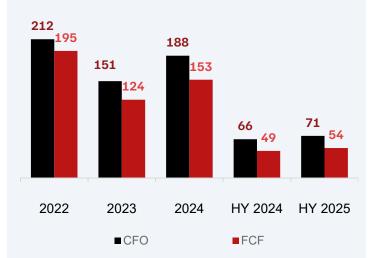




Strong Cashflow and Disciplined Capital Allocation

Cash flow Analysis

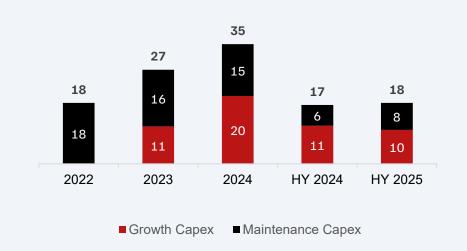
(US\$m)



Free Cashflow Growth

 Operating cash flow advanced 7% YoY, with free cash flow up 9%, reflecting improved earnings and working capital efficiency.

Maintenance & Business Services Project Capex (US\$m)

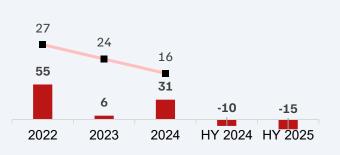


Limited maintenance capex

- Maintenance capex remained within budget due to efficient operations and relatively new tissue and paper machinery.
- Growth capex: Focused on utility management new projects, and the new tissue mill construction in KSA.

Change in Working Capital

(US\$m)



Change in Working Capital

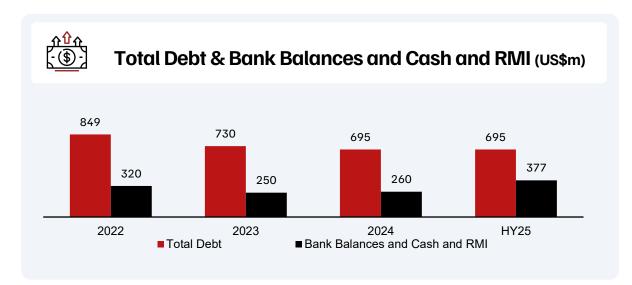
——Cash Conversion Cycle (Days)

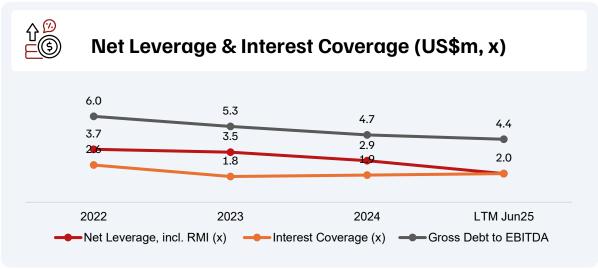
Maintained Cash Conversion Efficiency

 The cash conversion cycle held steady at 16 days. The increase in copper RMI weighed on working capital, but this is set to reverse in Q3 as volumes are consumed.



Strengthening Liquidity and Balance Sheet Flexibility



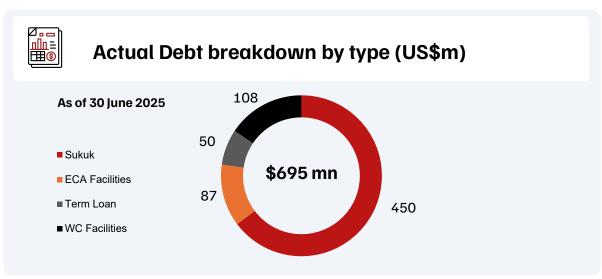




Highly Liquid Readily Marketable Inventory ("RMI")

RMIs stands at USD 195mn as of 30 June 2025

- > RMI consists of liquid copper used in hedgeable contracts
- Serves as a natural liquidity buffer and financing de-risking tool
- RMI-adjusted metrics are used by Fitch and internal planning to assess leverage



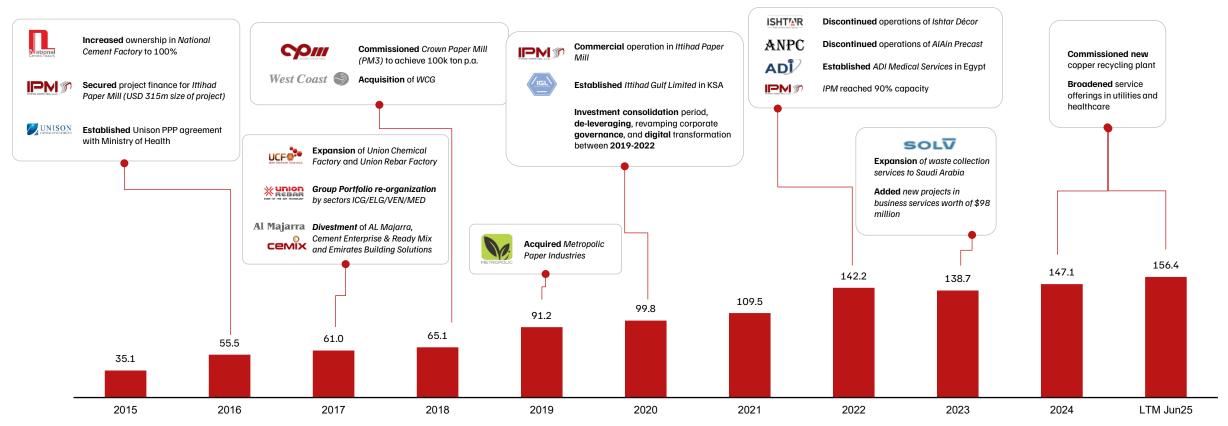




A History with Strong Track Record of Growth

Since 2008, the Company has increased its Adjusted EBITDA(1) from USD 4.3m in 2008 to USD 147.1m for FY24, through a mixture of acquisitions, greenfield expansions and optimisation of existing operations

Phase 2 (2015 – YTD): Execution of Group Strategy









Well-Positioned For Sustainable Growth



Tissue mill construction on track

The new tissue mill is progressing on schedule, with commissioning in Q1 2026, expanding production capacity and supporting CGM's growth in high-potential market.



Organic growth drivers

New recycling plants and expanded product portfolio driving growth across IBMM vertical, while broader services and geographic expansion is fueling growth across the Business services vertical.



Inorganic pipeline

Evaluating bolt-on acquisitions in hygienic, personal and home care products to enhance scale, boost B2C reach, and strengthen brand positioning for a more integrated, consumer-focused business.

ESG commitments

Execution of carbon tracking pilot across manufacturing assets; integration of ISO 50001 and renewable energy initiatives.



Capital structure strategy

Maintain a flexible capital structure with diversified funding sources to support growth, while remaining firmly committed to our deleveraging strategy and long-term financial discipline.



Leverage and FCF

Medium-term net leverage target reaffirmed at 2.5x, with strong FCF expected to accelerate deleveraging.







USD(m)	2022	2023	2024	HY 2025
Revenues	2,986.1	2,839.4	3,337.8	1686.7
Direct Costs	(2,792.9)	(2,667.0)	(3,135)	(1,582.1)
Gross Profit	193.1	172.4	202.6	104.7
Gross Profit Margin %	6.5%	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%
Administrative expenses	(95.6)	(82.6)	(96.8)	(47.0)
Provision for expected credit losses or slow-moving inventories	(7.1)	(2.0)	(3.6)	(0.6)
Operating Profit	90.4	87.8	102.2	57.1
Operating Profit margin	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%
Other income	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.8
Gain on disposal of subsidiary	-	-	-	5.1
Net foreign exchange gain (loss)	1.3	0.0	(1.2)	0.5
Finance costs	(58.2)	(77.7)	(78.1)	(39.6)
Reclassification of cash flow hedge reserve to profit or loss	(2.0)	1.6	(0.2)	-
Change in fair value of derivative financial instruments	(0.5)	0.4	(1.2)	1.6
Income tax expense	-	-	(5.1)	(3.4)
Net profit for the year / period from continuing operations	34.2	11.2	20.1	26.0

Balance Sheet

USD(m)	2022	2023	2024	HY 2025
Assets				
Total Non-current assets	609.7	587.5	579.3	576.4
Total Current assets	933.9	811.4	935.9	1,165.9
Of which Inventories	255.5	235.7	256.1	368.6
Of which Accounts receivable and prepayments	391.2	404.9	493.9	601.6
Total Assets	1,543.6	1,398.9	1,515.2	1,742.3
Equity				
Total Equity	212.9	167.6	179.3	204.2
Liabilities				
Total Non-current liabilities	491.0	511.7	585.4	607.7
Total Current liabilities	839.7	719.6	744.3	930.4
Of which Account payables and accruals	415.6	438.8	580. <i>7</i>	791.5
Total liabilities	1,330.7	1,231.3	1,329.7	1,538.2
Total Equity & Liabilities	1,543.6	1,398.9	1,515.2	1,742.3



A Growing International Business with Solid Foundations in the UAE

- Ittihad develops, manages and operates a diversified, non "oil and gas" portfolio across the industrial, infrastructure, healthcare and environmental services sectors
- The Group primarily operates in MENA and has a global sales footprint
- Ittihad increased its portfolio through a mixture of acquisitions, greenfield expansion and optimisation of existing operations

2008 Founded

8,000+ Employees

20 Companies



Jawaan Al Khaili
Chairman and Ultimate Shareholder

Jawaan is a prominent UAE entrepreneur with a long-standing record of transforming large-scale ventures into leading regional conglomerates

Highly Diversified Conglomerate With Operations Spread Across 4 Main Verticals



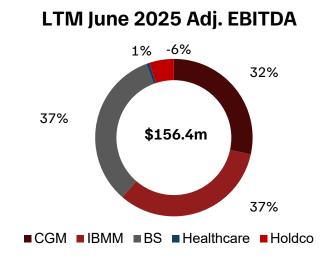
Healthcare

Medical equipment and full turnkey solutions for government and private sector



Business Services

- Operation & maintenance services for infrastructure networks, water systems, sewage, treatment plants.
- Operations of radiology departments in Governmentowned hospitals





Consumer Goods Manufacturing

· Manufacturing of paper, tissue and chemicals



Infrastructure and Building Materials Manufacturing

• Manufacturing of premium refined copper rods, straight steel bars and high-quality cement



HY25 Earnings Presentation



Key ESG Initiatives Undertaken

Strong Collaboration with Government Entities such as The Abu Dhabi Chamber of Commerce and Industry, The Abu Dhabi Department of Economic Development (ADDED), the Khalifa University and The Executive Council of Abu Dhabi

Approach on Circularity



Carbon Emissions

People and Communities



Water Treatment / **Waste Management**

- Integration of water treatment and re-use plant at IPM
- Onsite waste recycling using sludge from paper mill to use in cement
- Hazardous waste segregation and disposal



Circularity

- 100% of the pulp purchased for paper production is FSC certified
- Utilization of copper scrap in production, and capacity increase for using recycled content in production
- Inclusion of slag a byproduct from steel manufacturing, into cement manufacturing to produce lower-emission cement



Emission Reductions

- Integration of ISO 50001 **Energy Management** System across all operations
- Continuous initiatives undertaken on efficiency
- Plans to increase renewable energy deployment, electrification of company vehicles and carbon capture



People

- Integrating occupational health and safety best practices (and this is audited by 3rd parties)
- Training Programmes for Iunior / Middle Management
- Focus on diversification (57 nationalities) and hiring of local people from determination



Corporate Social Responsibility

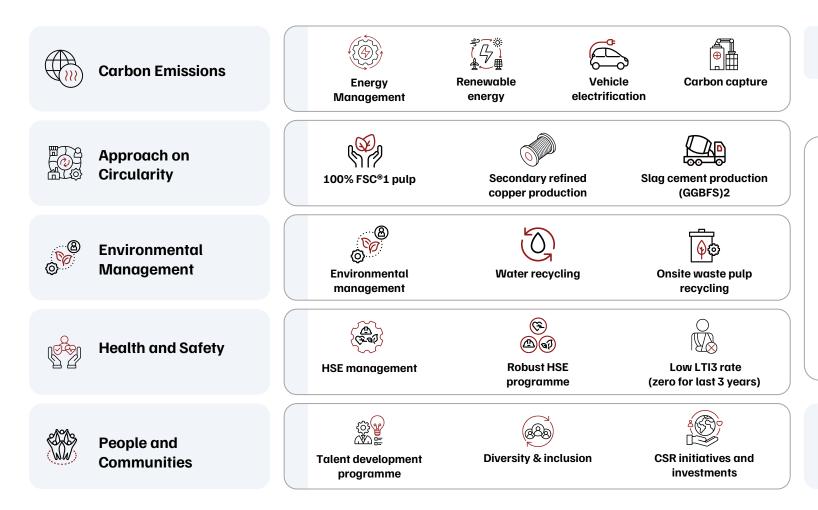
- ✓ Blood donations
- Charity events
- ✓ Special needs support
- ✓ Cleaning campaigns





Clear Sustainability Strategy, Fully Embedded in Day-to-Day Operations

Ittihad has integrated ESG across all business' portfolios and subsidiaries, and the overall ESG strategy is governed by an ESG Committee to ensure key decisions made take environmental and social issues into consideration





ESG integrated into Ittihad Investment Policy and

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Investment Policy

Manual



